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IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF ARIZONA

United States of America,
Plaintiff,

vs.

Abraham Chol Keech, et al.,
Defendants.

CR-24-00394-PHX-SPL

**GOVERNMENT'S NOTICE
OF CONFESSIONS, ADMISSIONS,
AND STATEMENTS PURSUANT TO
LOCAL RULE 16.1**

The United States hereby provides notice, pursuant to Rule 16.1 of the Local Rules of Criminal Procedure for the District of Arizona, that the defendants' confessions,

1 admissions, and statements contained in the discovery provided in this case may be
2 introduced into evidence by the government at trial. *See United States v. Hall*, 742 F.2d
3 1153, 1156 (9th Cir. 1984); *United States v. Long*, 455 F.2d 962, 963 (9th Cir. 1972). These
4 statements may include, but are not limited to, statements made by the defendants to law
5 enforcement officers, including undercover agents, as well as statements made by
6 defendants to other persons (including each other) involving, evidencing, or in any way
7 related to the charged offenses. These statements may also include recorded jail calls.

8 The government has produced these statements in discovery. Any statements made
9 by defendants discovered after this filing will be timely disclosed, and the government
10 hereby notices that it may use any such statements at trial.

11 Respectfully submitted this 1st day of August, 2025.

12 TIMOTHY COURCHINE
13 United States Attorney
14 District of Arizona

15 s/Amy C. Chang

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on August 1, 2025, I electronically transmitted the attached document to the Clerk's Office using the CM/ECF System for filing a copy to the following CM/ECF registrants:

Richard C. Bock and Dominic Rizzi, *Attorneys for Abraham Keech*
Kurt Altman, *Attorney for Peter Ajak*

s/Theresa Hanson
U.S. Attorney's Office